**Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

***I can define(tell the meaning of) and use words related to cause and effect (because, if, since) to describe a text.***

**Read the text below with a classmate. As you are reading, answer the questions in the comment sections on the side of the page to guide your learning.**

Authors will sometimes organize a text by **cause and effect**.

Cause and effect shows how one event makes another event happen. A **cause** makes something happen. The author tells **why** something happened when describing a cause.

An **effect** is the result of a cause. The author tells **what** happened when they are describing the effect.

An author may use language like ***if, then, because, since, which, but,*** *and* ***so*** to describe a cause and its effect. Identifying cause and effect and the language and author uses will help the reader to understand why and how things are happening in the text.

**Now, read the paragraph below. Highlight the clue words you find that the author uses to describe cause and effect.**

Some words in English come from other languages, so those words can be hard to spell. Think about the word lieutenant. It sounds like it should be spelled “lootenant,” but it’s not. Since the word Lieutenant comes from French, it is spelled using the French word “lieu” which means “place” or “position.” In English, the word lieutenant means “one who acts in the place of a higher official.”

Complete the chart below. Find a clue word in the text that helps you find the effect. Then, answer the question below.

EFFECT

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

CAUSE

Some words in English come from other languages

\*What clue word is used to describe this cause and effect? Use the word’s definition (meaning) to explain what the author would like readers to understand.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_